

ALLAMA IQBAL OPEN UNIVERSITY, ISLAMABAD
Faculty of Social Science
(Department of Pakistan Studies)

WARNING

1. **PLAGIARISM OR HIRING OF GHOST WRITER(S) FOR SOLVING THE ASSIGNMENT(S) WILL DEBAR THE STUDENT FROM AWARD OF DEGREE/CERTIFICATE, IF FOUND AT ANY STAGE.**
2. **SUBMITTING ASSIGNMENTS BORROWED OR STOLEN FROM OTHER(S) AS ONE'S OWN WILL BE PENALIZED AS DEFINED IN "AIOU PLAGIARISM POLICY".**

Course: Foreign Policy of Pakistan-I (4661)
Level: M.Sc

Semester: Spring, 2013
Total Marks: 100
Pass Marks: 40

Note: Answer should preferably be in English and based upon the prescribed reading material. Consult study guide/Course Outline for guidance. Attempt all questions.

ASSIGNMENT No. 1

- Q.1 Describe the HISTORY AND CUTURE, SIZE and GEOGRAPHY as the significant inputs of the foreign policy of a developing country like Pakistan. (25)
- Q.2 Elaborate Pakistan's efforts to develop its relations with the Muslim World. Why Pakistan failed to develop cordial relations with the Muslim countries during the period from 1947-1953? (25)
- Q.3 What were the factors that compelled Pakistan elite to join western security systems under the leadership USA? Do you agree/disagree with the view that it was the only available option for Pakistan? (25)
- Q.4 it is often said that 1962 border clashes between India and China paved the way for cordial relations between China and Pakistan. Elaborate the Sino-Pakistan-India triangular relations in the light of the statement. (25)

ASSIGNMENT No. 2

Total Marks: 100

Pass Marks: 40

- Q.1 Critically evaluate Pakistan's perception of BILATERALISM. What were the factors that forced Pakistani foreign policy makers to adopt the policy of bilateralism? (25)
- Q.2 Examine Pakistan's relations with Egypt, Saudi Arabia and Afghanistan in the aftermath of Pakistan's joining of western security Pacts—SEATO and CENTO. (25)
- Q.3 Critically evaluate Pakistan-Soviet Union relations as sequel to Pakistan's decision of joining anti-Soviet military pacts. (25)
- Q.4 Kashmir dispute is the main cause of Indo-Pakistan enmity. Analyse the statement focusing on Kashmir dispute between the two nations. (25)

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Course Outlines

FOREIGN POLICY OF PAKISTAN–I (Revised)

Course code: 4661

Course Coordinator: Dr. Aman Memon

1. Introduction to the course

Pakistan foreign policy, like that of any of other small and developing state, is geared towards achieving goals of national security, economic development and peace at regional and global levels. In pursuit of these goals, Pakistani leadership, since 1947, has followed a number of strategies—ranging from alignment in the 1950s, bilateralism in the 1960s to non-alignment in the 1980s. The adoption of these strategies by various regimes has led Pakistan to behave in the international arena in very distinctive ways. Additionally, these strategies have produced different kinds of risks and benefits for the Pakistani Policy at a given time and the society at large.

The objective of this course is to discuss and analyse the major themes and events in Pakistan's foreign policy since 1947. This course gives in-depth study of the determinants and evolution of Pakistan's foreign policy focusing on Pakistan's relations with neighbouring countries.

2. Structure of the course

- The course has been structured to make it as easy as possible for you to do the required work. This is a 3 Credit Hour course, consisting of Nine Units. Ideally on unit is 12-16 hours work for the students. As the length of the units is unequal therefore, you have to calculate how much time you are required to spend on each unit. We expect you to finish the work within the allocated time.
- For this course **Fortnightly Tutorials** are arranged in the University's Study Centers. They provide you a facility to meet with your fellow students for mutual help and individual discussion with your Course Guide/Tutor. These Tutorials are not formal lectures given in any formal University, rather these are meant for group and individual discussion with the Course Guide/Tutor to facilitate you to undertake part of your learning together. So before going to attend a Tutorial, prepare yourself to discuss course material with your colleagues and Course Guide/Tutor.
- For this course you have to attempt two assignments. After completing the study of first 4 units, Assignment No. 1 is due and the second Assignment is due after completing next 5 units.

3. Assessment

For each course the registered student will be assessed as the following:

a. Assignments (continuous assessment):

- Assignments are those written exercises which you are required to complete at your own home or place of work after having studied different parts of the Prescribed Readings given in the Reader. As this is a 3 Credit Hour course hence, you will receive Two Assignments which, we expect you to complete within the prescribed period. (See Assignment Schedule)

- This is a compulsory coursework and its successful completion will make you eligible to appear in the Final examination at the end of semester.
- To complete your coursework successfully, you are provided with tutorial support, so that you can discuss your academic problems with your course-mates and the Tutor.
- After completing the assignments, you send these to your Tutor, whose name is already notified to you. Your Tutor will return you these assignments after marking and providing you academic guidance and supervision.

To qualify each Assignment, you have to obtain minimum 40% marks.

b. Final Examination (a three hour written examination will take place at the end of the semester).

It is essential for the students to qualify in both components i.e. Assignments and Final Examination with:

- A minimum of 40% in assignments
- A minimum of 40% in Final Examination
- An aggregate of 40% in both components i.e. Assignments and the Final Examination
- Without passing Assignments students do not qualify to appear in the Final Examination

c. Workshops

- The workshop of post-graduate courses will be held at the end of each semester at the Regional Campuses.
- It is mandatory to attend the workshop. The student is not declared pass until he/she has attended the workshop satisfactory.
- The duration of workshop for each 3 Credit Hour course is three days.

Course Outlines

Block-1

Pakistan's Relations with Superpowers: USA and USSR

Unit One

Pakistan's Relations with USA

First Phase	(1947-1954)
Reading 1	S. M. Burke
Reading 2	G. W. Choudhry
Reading 3	Venkatramani
Second Phase	(1955-1962)
Reading 4	S. M. Burke
Reading 5	Venkatramani
Third Phase	(1963-1969)
Reading 6	S. M. Burke
Reading 7	G. W. Choudhry
Fourth Phase	(1970-1977)
Reading 8	G. W. Choudhry
Fifth Phase	(1978-1990)
Reading 9	Tahir Amin and Muhammad Islam

Unit Two

Pakistan's Relations with the Former Union of Soviet Socialist Republic:

Pak-Soviet Relations before 1954

Reading 10 S. M. Burke
Reading 11 G. W. Choudhry
Pak-U.S.S.R. Relations after 1955
Reading 12 G. W. Choudhry
Reading 13 S. M. Burke
Pak-Soviet Relations from 1965-1970
Reading 14 G. W. Choudhry
Reading 15 S. M. Burke
Pak-Soviet Relations after 1970
Reading 16 G. W. Choudhry
Reading 17 Syed Rifat Hussain
Pak-Soviet Relations in the Wake of Soviet Military Intervention in Afghanistan
Reading 18 S. M. Burke
Reading 19 Syed Rifat Hussain

Block-2

Pakistan's Relations with Muslim World

Unit Three

Dynamics and History of Pakistan's Relations with the Islamic World

Reading 1 S. M. Burke

Unit Four

Pakistan and the Palestinian Problem:
Arab Israel war and the Iran-Iraq War

Reading 2 Develt Khalid

Block-3

Pakistan and the Third World

Unit Five

Anti Colonialism

Reading 1 K. Sarwar Hassan

Unit Six

Pakistan and south-South Cooperation

Reading 2 Z. A. Bhutto

Reading 3 K. Sarwar Hassan

Block-4

Pakistan and the International and Regional Organisations

Unit Seven

Dynamics of Pakistan's Behaviour in International Forums

Reading 1 K. Sarwar Hassan

Reading 2 S. M. Burke

Unit Eight

Pakistan and the United Nations

Reading 3 S. M. Burke

Reading 4 K. Sarwar Hassan

Unit Nine

Evaluation of Pakistan's diplomacy and her role in forums of CENTO, SEATO, RCD, OIC etc

Reading 5 S. M. Burke

Reading 6 Samina Ahmed